### PAPER 1
**Indian Heritage and Culture, History and Geography of the World and Society.**
- **Indian culture** will cover the salient aspects of Art Forms, Literature and Architecture from ancient to modern times.
- **Modern Indian History** from the middle of the eighteenth century until the present significant events, personalities, issues.
- **The Freedom Struggle** - its various stages and important contributors/contributions from different parts of the country.
- **Post-independence** consolidation and reorganization within the country.
- **History of the world** will include events from 18th century such as industrial revolution, world wars, redrawal of national boundaries, colonization, decolonization, political philosophies like communism, capitalism, socialism etc.- their forms and effect on the society.
- **Salient features of Indian Society**; Diversity of India.
- **Role of women and women’s organization; population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues, urbanization, their problems and their remedies.**
- **Effects of globalization on Indian society**
- **Social empowerment, communalism, regionlism & exclusion.**
- **Salient features of world’s physical geography.**
- **Distribution of key natural resources across the world (including South Asia and the Indian subcontinent); factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world (including India)**
- **Important Geophysical phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location; changes in critical geographical features (including water bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes.**

### PAPER 2
**Governance, Constitution, Policy, Social Justice and International Relations.**
- **Indian Constitution** - historical underpinnings, evolutions, features, amendments, significant provisions and basic structure.
- **Functions and responsibilities of the Union and the States, issues and challenges pertaining to the federal structure; devolution of powers and finances up to local levels and challenges therein.**
- **Separation of powers between various organs dispute redressal mechanisms and institutions.**
- **Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries**
- **Parliament and State Legislatures** - structure, functioning, conduct of business, powers & privileges and issues arising out of these.
- **Structure, organization and functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary Ministries and Departments of the Government; pressure groups and formal/informal associations and their role in the Polity.**
- **Salient features of the Representation of People’s Act.**
- **Appointment to various Constitutional posts, powers, functions and responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies.**
- **Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies**
- **Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation.**
- **Development processes and the development industry; the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders.**
- **Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections of the population by the Centre and States and the performance of these schemes; mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies technology for the protection and enhancement of these vulnerable sections.**
- **Issues relating to development and management of Social Sectors relating to Education, Health, Human Resources.**
- **Issues relating to poverty and hunger.**
- **Important aspects of social, transparency and accountability, applications, models, successes, limitations and potential; citizens charters, transparency & accountability and institutional and other measures.**
- **Role of civil services in a democracy.**
- **India and its neighborhood- relations.**
- **Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India’s interests**
- **Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India’s interests, Indian Diaspora.**
- **Important International institutions, agencies and foras; their structure, mandate.**

### PAPER 3
**Technology, Economic Development, Bio diversity, Environment, Security and Disaster Management.**
- **Indian Economy** and issues relating to planning, mobilization of resources, growth, development and employment.
- **Inclusive growth and issues arising from it.**
- **Governance and its prevention**
- **Major crops cropping patterns in various parts of the country, different types of irrigation and irrigation systems; storage, transport and marketing of agricultural produce and issues and related constraints; e-tech adoption by the farmers**
- **Issues related to direct and indirect farm subsidies and mandis, market prices; Public Distribution System- services, functioning, limitations, role of buffer stocks and food and technology missions; economics of fanning.**
- **Foodgrains and related industries in India- importance and significance, location, upstream and downstream requirements, upstream management.**
- **Internal forms in India**
- **Issues of liberalization on the economy, changes in industrial policy and their effects on implementation.**
- **Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.**
- **Science and Technology- developments and their applications and effects in everyday life**
- **Achievements of Indians in science & technology; indigenization of technology and developing new technology.**
- **Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, robotics, nanotechnology, bio-technology and issues relating to intellectual property rights.**
- **Conservation, environmental pollution and degradation, environmental impact assessment**
- **Disaster and disaster management.**
- **Linkages between development and spread of measures.**
- **Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.**
- **Challenges to internal security through communication networks, role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges, basic of cyber security, money laundering, terrorism, protests.**
- **Security challenges and their management in border areas; linkages of organized crime with terrorism.**
- **Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate.**

### PAPER 4
**Ethics, Integrity, and Aptitude.**
This paper will include questions to test the candidates’ attitude and approach to issues relating to integrity, probity in public life and his problem solving approach to various structures and conflicts faced by him in dealing with society.
- **Ethics and Human Interface:** Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics; ethics in private and public relationships. Human Values – lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values.
- **Attitude:** content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behaviour; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion.
- **Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service , integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weakersections.**
- **Emotional intelligence-concepts, and their utilities and application in administration and governance.**
- **Contributions of moral thinkers and philosophers from India and world.**
- **Public/Civil service values and Ethics in Public administration: Statistical problems and dilemmas in government and private institutions; laws, rules, regulations and conscience as sources of ethical guidance; accountability and ethical governance; strengthening of ethical and moral values in governance; ethical issues in international relations and funding; corporate governance.**
- **Probity in Governance:** concept of public service; Philosophical basis of governance and probity; Information sharing and transparency in government. Right to Information; Codes of Ethics. Codes of Conduct, Citizen’s Charters, Work culture, Quality of service delivery. Utilization of public funds, challenges of corruption.**
- **Case Studies on above issues.**

Study materials available – Political Science, Sociology, General Studies, Essay & CSAT – Paper 1 & 2

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